

# **Alkaline iodine flow battery**





## Overview

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What is a highly stable zinc iodine single flow battery?

Xie, C. et al. Highly stable zinc-iodine single flow batteries with super high energy density for stationary energy storage. *Energy Environ. Sci.* 12, 1834–1839 (2019). Xie, C. et al. A highly reversible neutral zinc/manganese battery for stationary energy storage.

What is a reversible zinc-iodine flow battery?

Herein, an alkaline zinc-iodine flow battery is designed with potassium sodium tartrate (PST) as an effective additive for Zn (OH)<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> anolyte, which enables a high open circuit voltage of 2.385 V and meanwhile realizes a reversible zinc plating/stripping reaction.

Can iodine enrich cathode materials for alkaline batteries?

Our battery reached an energy density of 577 W h kg<sup>-1</sup>, superior to that of reported counterparts. Theoretical and experimental characterizations determined the redox chemistry between alkaline and iodine. We believe the developed iodine chemistry in alkaline environments can enrich cathode materials for alkaline batteries.

Why are zinc-iodine flow batteries important?

Zinc-iodine flow batteries have attracted huge attention for distributed energy storage devices owing to high inherent safety, suitable redox potential, and superior solubility.

Can halide iodine be used for alkaline zinc batteries?

While many cathode materials have been developed for mild electrolyte-based Zn batteries, the lack of cathode materials hinders the progress of alkaline zinc batteries. Halide iodine, with its copious valence nature and redox possibilities, is considered a promising candidate.



How iodine is used in a battery?

For example, in flow batteries, the generated  $I_2$  needs to be converted into a highly soluble  $I_3^-$  to avoid the deposition of elemental iodine on the electrode surface and block the electrolyte transport pathway, but in static batteries, the positive electrodes generally have strong adsorption to confine iodine to avoid shuttle effect.



## Alkaline iodine flow battery

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### Aqueous Alkaline Zinc-Iodine Battery with Two-Electron Transfer

Here, we formulated and evaluated an aqueous alkaline Zn-iodine battery with a two-electron transfer employing an organic iodized salt cathode and a  $\text{Cl}^-$ -manipulated ...

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### [High-voltage and dendrite-free zinc-iodine flow battery ...](#)

Zn-I<sub>2</sub> flow batteries, with a standard voltage of 1.29 V based on the redox potential gap between the  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$ -negolyte (-0.76 vs. SHE) and I<sub>2</sub> ...

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### [A Long Cycle Life Zinc-Iodide Flow Battery Enabled by a ...](#)

Abstract High energy density and cost-effective zinc-iodide flow battery (ZIFB) offers great promise for future grid-scale energy storage. However, its practical performance is ...

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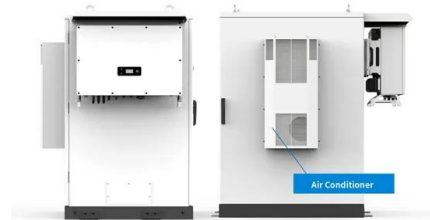


### Progress and challenges of zinc-iodine flow batteries: From ...

Zinc-iodine redox flow batteries are considered to be one of the most promising next-generation large-scale energy storage systems because of their considerable energy density, ...



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**A High-Voltage Alkaline Zinc-Iodine Flow Battery Enabled by a ...**

Herein, an alkaline zinc-iodine flow battery is designed with potassium sodium tartrate (PST) as an effective additive for  $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-}$  anolyte, which enables a high open ...

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**Anion-type solvation structure enables stable zinc-iodine flow batteries**

Zinc-based flow batteries (ZFBs) have shown great promise as large-scale energy storage devices due to their high energy density, low cost and environ...

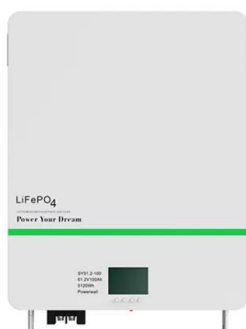
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## Recent development and prospect of membranes for alkaline zinc ...

Alkaline zinc-iron flow battery (AZIFB) is promising for stationary energy storage to achieve the extensive application of renewable energies due to its features of high safety, high ...

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## Redox flow batteries: Pushing the cell voltage limits for ...

We have demonstrated an alkaline based zinc polyhalide RFB with a net cell voltage of 1.8 V, which is 500 mV higher than that of neutral medium. The enhancement in the ...

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## An all-aqueous redox flow battery with unprecedented energy ...

With this strategy, a hybrid alkaline zinc-iodine redox flow battery has been designed with a 0.47 V potential enhancement by switching the anolyte from acidic to basic, thus inspiring an ...

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## A High-Voltage Alkaline Zinc-Iodine Flow Battery Enabled by a ...

Herein, an alkaline zinc-iodine flow battery is designed with potassium sodium tartrate (PST) as an effective additive for  $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_4^{2-}$  anolyte, which enables a high open circuit voltage of ...

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## High performance alkaline zinc-iron flow battery achieved by ...

Alkaline zinc-iron flow batteries (AZIFBs) where zinc oxide and ferrocyanide are considered active materials for anolyte and catholyte are a promising candidate for energy ...

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- ✓ LIQUID/AIR COOLING
- ✓ INTELLIGENT INTEGRATION
- ✓ PROTECTION IP54/IP55
- ✓ BATTERY /6000 CYCLES



## [High-voltage and dendrite-free zinc-iodine flow battery](#)

Zn-I 2 flow batteries, with a standard voltage of 1.29 V based on the redox potential gap between the Zn 2+ -negolyte (-0.76 vs. SHE) and I 2 -posolyte (0.53 vs. SHE), are ...

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## High Efficiency Alkaline Iodine Batteries with Multi-Electron ...

By pairing the Zn anode and the Bi/Bi 2 O 3 RM cathode, the full battery with I - /IO 3 - redox mechanism achieves high areal capacity of 12 mAh cm -2 and stable operation at ...

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## [An all-aqueous redox flow battery with unprecedented ...](#)

With this strategy, a hybrid alkaline zinc-iodine redox flow battery has been designed with a 0.47 V potential enhancement by switching the anolyte from ...

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## Flow battery

A flow battery, or redox flow battery (after reduction-oxidation), is a type of electrochemical cell where chemical energy is provided by two chemical components dissolved in liquids that are ...

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## A High-Voltage Alkaline Zinc-Iodine Flow Battery Enabled by a ...

Herein, an alkaline zinc-iodine flow battery is designed with potassium sodium tartrate (PST) as an effective additive for Zn (OH) <sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> anolyte, which enables a high open ...

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## [Toward a Low-Cost Alkaline Zinc-Iron Flow Battery with a](#)

Summary Alkaline zinc-iron flow battery is a promising technology for electrochemical energy storage. In this study, we present a high-performance alkaline zinc ...

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## Review of the I-/I<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> redox chemistry in Zn-iodine redox flow batteries

In this review, we summarize the recently-developed functional strategies including electrode design and electrolyte optimization to improve the adsorption capability and ...

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### [Advances and issues in developing metal-iodine batteries](#)

We also briefly presented the advancements in iodine-based flow batteries and 'catalytic' functions of iodine in other battery chemistries. Finally, objective suggestions that will ...

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### [Alkaline zinc-based flow battery: chemical stability. ...](#)

ABSTRACT: Zinc-based flow battery is an energy storage technology with good application prospects because of its advantages of abundant raw materials, low cost, and environmental ...

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## List of conference papers

These papers are very informative; reporting on the latest progress in research programmes and providing views on the technical and commercial operation of flow batteries, materials, and ...

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